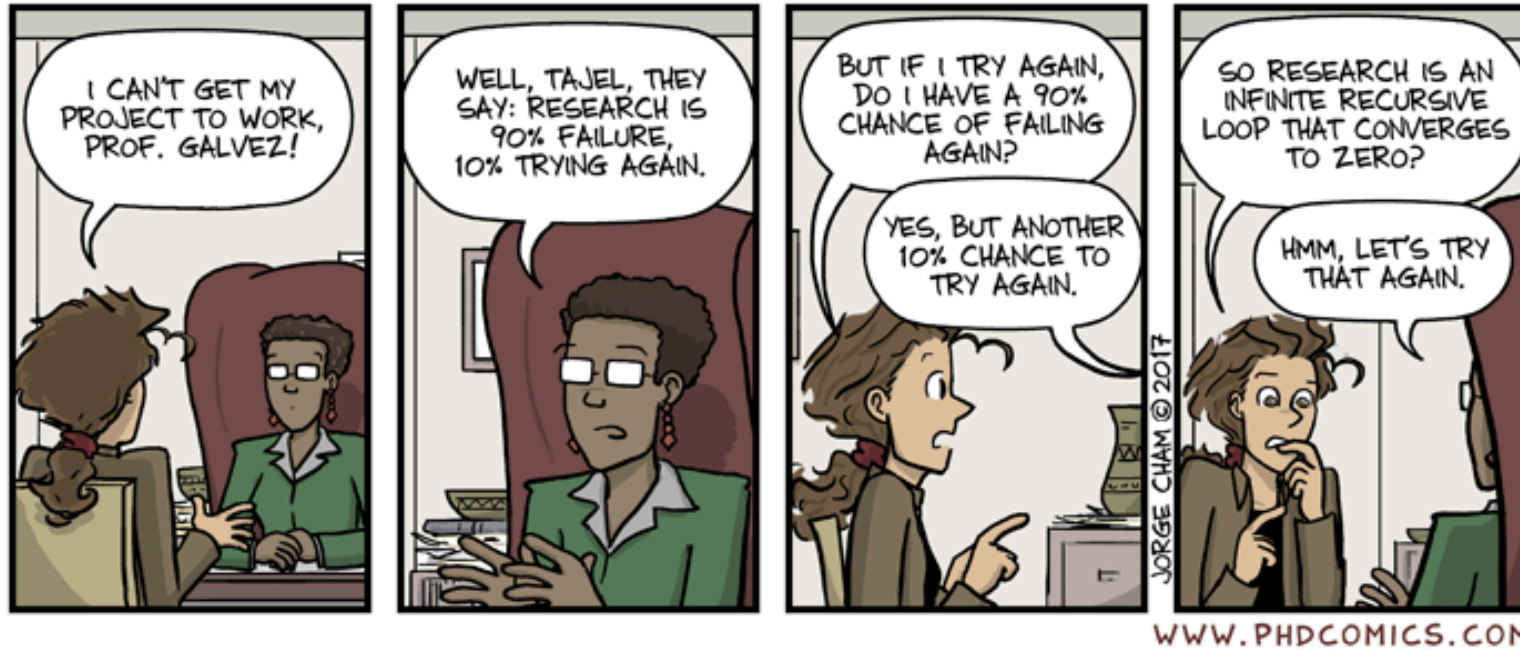


Meeting 05 - Recursion

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Tuesday, September 10, 2024

Meeting 05 - Recursion



- [📄 In-Class Slides](#)
- [📄 In-Class Jupyter](#)
- [📖 Book Chapter](#)

Does your neighbor have questions?

Announcements

- HW 1 + Quiz 1 was due ~~Friday 9/6~~ Monday 9/9 6pm
 - How was it? Do you want to go over parts of it?
- Lab 1 due this Friday 9/13 6pm
 - Use GitHub and VS Code: Submit `Lab1.scala`. Just read Jupyter notebook or use it for scratch work.

• "Autograder" is 'sbt test' or Lab/Spec.scala
↳ there's also a GitHub Action

• Looking into Gradescope integration


Announcements


- A proposal: Lawrence (CM) will come to the classroom (ECCR 265) 1:45-2 and 3:15-3:30 for his “administrative office hours” so that you can more easily get your administrative issues resolved.
- A proposal: Would you go to evening review sessions run by your CAs? Think: an extra, optional recitation to review a planned topic (e.g., go over solutions to a past assignment, do extra practice on a difficult topic)

Today

- Triage Your Questions
 - HW1?
- Preview Lab 1 (using `coding.csel.io`)
- Questions on [Binding and Scope](#): A Scala crash course.
- Parts of [Data Types](#): A Scala crash course.
- [Recursion](#): A Scala crash course.

Your Questions?

- Review:
 - How do *environments* (type or value) relate to *scope*?
 - What is `Nil`, `::`, and `foreach`? 

- HW1 Q1 — Piazza 161 — Learning Activity First
- Explanatory Matter
- match expressions (Q1) HW1 

Your Questions?

Factorial

Factorial: Some Evaluation Steps

Factorial: Pattern Matching

Factorial: Preconditions

Factorial: Tail Recursive

Tail-Recursive Factorial: Some Evaluation Steps

Tail-Recursive Factorial

```
1 def factorial(n: Int): Int = {
2   require(n >= 0)
3   println(s"factorial(n = $n)")
4   def loop(acc: Int, n: Int): Int = {
5     println(s"-->* loop(acc = $acc, n = $n)")
6     n match {
7       case 0 => acc
8       case _ => loop(acc * n, n - 1)
9     }
10  }
11  val r = loop(1, n)
12  println(s"-->* $r")
13  r
14 }
15 factorial(3)
```

```
factorial(n = 3)
-->* loop(acc = 1, n = 3)
-->* loop(acc = 3, n = 2)
-->* loop(acc = 6, n = 1)
-->* loop(acc = 6, n = 0)
-->* 6
```

Exercise: Exponentiation

Exercise: Tail-Recursive Fibonacci

```
1 def fibonacci(n: Int): Long = {  
2   require(n >= 0)  
3   n match {  
4     case 0 | 1 => 1  
5     case _ => fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2)  
6   }  
7 }  
8 fibonacci(6)  
9 //fibonacci(50)
```

```
defined function fibonacci  
res13_1: Long = 13L
```